LIST OF CONTENTS

Number 1

A. G. Burns, T. L. Killeen, W. Wang and **R. G. Roble**: The solar-cycle-dependent response of the thermosphere to geomagnetic storms 1

S. D. Zhang, F. Yi and **X. Hu**: MF radar observation of mean wind and tides of winter mesopause (80–98 km) region over Wuhan (30°N, 114°E) 15

P. R. Nair, K. Parameswaran, S. V. S. Kumar and **R. Rajan**: Continental influence on the spatial distribution of particulate loading over the Indian Ocean during winter season 27

W. N. Chen, C. C. Tsao and **J. B. Nee**: Rayleigh lidar temperature measurements in the upper troposphere and lower stratosphere 39

D. K. Sharma, J. Rai, M. Israil, P. Subrahmanyam, P. Chopra and **S. C. Garg**: Enhancement in ionospheric temperatures during thunderstorms 51

E. B. Shume and **D. L. Hysell**: Spectral analysis of plasma drift measurements from the AE-E satellite: evidence of an inertial subrange in equatorial spread *F*. 57

A. Ortiz, V. Domingo, B. Sanahuja and **C. Fröhlich**: Excess facular emission from an isolated active region during solar minimum: the example of NOAA AR 7978. 67

W. M. McRae and **N. R. Thomson**: Solar flare induced ionospheric D-region enhancements from VLF phase and amplitude observations 77

A. V. Pavlov and **N. M. Pavlova**: Comparison of the measured and modeled electron densities and temperatures in the ionosphere and plasmasphere during 14–16 May 1991. 89

S. P. Zhang, J. P. Thayer, R. G. Roble, J. E. Salah, G. G. Shepherd, L. P. Goncharenko and **Q. H. Zhou**: Latitudinal variations of neutral wind structures in the lower thermosphere for the March equinox period 105

International Geophysical Calendar 2004 (Final) 119

Number 2

J.I. Moen and **B.T. Tsurutani**: Editorial 123

C.-C. Wu, K. Liou, R.P. Lepping and **C.-I. Meng**: Identification of substorms within storms 125

D. Summers, C. Ma, N.P. Meredith, R.B. Horne, R.M. Thorne and **R.R. Anderson**: Modeling outer-zone relativistic electron response to whistler-mode chorus activity during substorms 133

B.T. Tsurutani, W.D. Gonzalez, X.-Y. Zhou, R.P. Lepping and **V. Bothmer**: Properties of slow magnetic clouds 147

X.-Y. Zhou and **B.T. Tsurutani**: Dawn and dusk auroras caused by gradual, intense solar wind ram pressure events 153

W.D. Gonzalez, A. Dal Lago, A.L. Clúa de Gonzalez, L.E.A. Vieira and **B.T. Tsurutani**: Prediction of peak-*Dst* from halo CME/magnetic cloud-speed observations 161

B.T. Tsurutani, W.D. Gonzalez, F. Guarnieri, Y. Kamide, X. Zhou and **J.K. Arballo**: Are high-intensity long-duration continuous AE activity (HILDCAA) events substorm expansion events? 167

F. Søraas, K. Aarsnes, K. Oksavik, M.I. Sandanger, D.S. Evans and **M.S. Greer**: Evidence for particle injection as the cause of D_{st} reduction during HILDCAA events 177

I.R. Mann, T.P. O'Brien and **D.K. Milling**: Correlations between ULF wave power, solar wind speed, and relativistic electron flux in the magnetosphere: solar cycle dependence 187

Numbers 3–4

C.-C. Wu, C.D. Fry, J.-Y. Liu, K. Liou and **C.-L. Tseng**: Annual TEC variation in the equatorial anomaly region during the solar minimum: September 1996–August 1997 199

M.V. Ratnam, C.M. Shen, W.N. Chen and **J.B. Nee**: Study on oxygen atmospheric band dayglow: global and seasonal variations deduced from high-resolution Doppler imager observations. 209

I. Charvátová and **J. Střeštík**: Periodicities between 6 and 16 years in surface air temperature in possible relation to solar inertial motion 219

A.J. Gerrard, T.J. Kane, J.P. Thayer and **S.D. Eckermann**: Concerning the upper stratospheric gravity wave and mesospheric cloud relationship over Sondrestrom, Greenland 229

S.P. Namboothiri, P. Kishore, Y. Murayama and **K. Igarashi**: MF radar observations of terdiurnal tide in the mesosphere and lower thermosphere at Wakkanai (45.4° N, 141.7° E), Japan 241

B. Morel, P. Keckhut, H. Bencherif, A. Hauchecorne, G. Mégie and **S. Baldy**: Investigation of the tidal variations in a 3-D dynamics-chemistry-transport model of the middle atmosphere. 251

A.Z. Liu and **C.S. Gardner**: Vertical dynamical transport of mesospheric constituents by dissipating gravity waves 267

D.M. Riggin, E. Kudeki and **M. Sarango**: Tropospheric and stratospheric momentum flux measurements from radar wind data collected at Jicamarca. 277

J.D. Mathews: Radio science issues surrounding HF/VHF/UHF radar meteor studies 285

P.K. Bhuyan, M. Chamua, P. Subrahmanyam and **S.C. Garg**: Diurnal, seasonal and latitudinal variations of ion temperature measured by the SROSS C2 satellite in the Indian zone equatorial and low latitude ionosphere and comparison with the IRI 301

M. Christl, A. Mangini, S. Holzkämper and **C. Spötl**: Evidence for a link between the flux of galactic cosmic rays and Earth's climate during the past 200,000 years 313

Y. Li and **J. Luhmann**: Solar cycle control of the magnetic cloud polarity and the geoeffectiveness. 323

Book Review

L.J. Lanzerotti: The high latitude ionosphere and its effects on radio propagation—R.D. Hunsucker, J.K. Hargreaves 333

Number 5

T. Killeen and **J. Plane**: Editorial 335

U. Villante, S. Lepidi, P. Francia and **T. Bruno**: Some aspects of the interaction of interplanetary shocks with the Earth's magnetosphere: an estimate of the propagation time through the magnetosheath 337

M. Aydoğdu, A. Yeşil and **E. Güzel**: The group refractive indices of HF waves in the ionosphere and departure from the magnitude without collisions 343

M. Ravichandran and **A.K. Kamra**: A new technique to determine the lightning charge location from the electric field vector measurements 349

T.B. Jones, D.M. Wright, J. Milner, T.K. Yeoman, T. Reid, P.J. Chapman and **A. Senior**: The detection of atmospheric waves produced by the total solar eclipse of 11 August 1999 363

L.G. Blomberg, S. Eriksson, J.A. Cumnock, M. Yamauchi, J.H. Clemmons, G.T. Marklund, P.-A. Lindqvist, T. Karlsson and **R. Lundin**: Solar wind—magnetosphere–ionosphere coupling: an event study based on Freja data 375

J. Grant, R.G. Grainger, B.N. Lawrence, G.J. Fraser, H.A. von Biel, D.N. Heuff and **G.E. Plank**: Retrieval of mesospheric electron densities using an optimal estimation inverse method . . . 381

S. Veretenenko and **P. Thejll**: Effects of energetic solar proton events on the cyclone development in the North Atlantic 393

R.P. Singh, R. Singh, Lalmani, D. Hamar and **J. Lichtenberger**: Application of matched filtering to short whistlers recorded at low latitudes 407

J.J. Sojka, M. David, R.W. Schunk, J.C. Foster and **H.B. Vo**: A modeling study of the F-region response to SAPS 415

Numbers 6–9

H. Takahashi, P. Batista, M. Hagan and **G. Shepherd**: Preface 425

Trends and Variability

N.M. Gavrilov, N.V. Karpova, C. Jacobi and **A.N. Gavrilov**: Morphology of atmospheric refraction index variations at different altitudes from GPS/MET satellite observations 427

D. Offermann, M. Donner, P. Knieling and **B. Naujokat**: Middle atmosphere temperature changes and the duration of summer 437

J.P. Russell, R.P. Lowe and **W.E. Ward**: Atomic oxygen annual and semi-annual variations in the mesopause region for mid and equatorial latitudes 451

M.G. Shepherd, Y.J. Rochon, D. Offermann, M. Donner and **P.J. Espy**: Longitudinal variability of mesospheric temperatures during equinox at middle and high latitudes 463

G.G. Shepherd, J. Stegman, W. Singer and **R.G. Roble**: Equinox transition in wind and airglow observations 481

Planetary Scale Waves

W.J.R. French and **G.B. Burns**: The influence of large-scale oscillations on long-term trend assessment in hydroxyl temperatures over Davis, Antarctica 493

P. Kishore, S.P. Namboothiri, K. Igarashi, S. Gurubaran, S. Sridharan, R. Rajaram and **M. Venkat Ratnam**: MF radar observations of 6.5-day wave in the equatorial mesosphere and lower thermosphere 507

R.S. Lieberman, J. Oberheide, M.E. Hagan, E.E. Remsberg and **L.L. Gordley**: Variability of diurnal tides and planetary waves during November 1978–May 1979 517

L.M. Lima, P.P. Batista, H. Takahashi and **B.R. Clemesha**: Quasi-two-day wave observed by meteor radar at 22.7°S 529

D. Pancheva, N.J. Mitchell, A.H. Manson, C.E. Meek, Ch. Jacobi, Yu. Portnyagin, E. Merzlyakov, W.K. Hocking, J. MacDougall, W. Singer, K. Igarashi, R.R. Clark, D.M. Riggin, S.J. Franke, D. Kürschner, A.N. Fahrutdinova, A.M. Stepanov, B.L. Kashcheyev, A.N. Oleynikov and **H.G. Muller**: Variability of the quasi-2-day wave observed in the MLT region during the PSMOS campaign of June–August 1999 539

R.A. Buriti, H. Takahashi, D. Gobbi, A.F. de Medeiros, A.A. Nepomuceno and **L.M. Lima**: Semiannual oscillation of the mesospheric airglow at 7.4°S during the PSMOS observation period of 1998–2001 567

J. Fujii, T. Nakamura, T. Tsuda and **K. Shiokawa**: Comparison of winds measured by MU radar and Fabry–Perot interferometer and effect of OI5577 airglow height variations 573

W.K. Hocking, W. Singer, J. Bremer, N.J. Mitchell, P. Batista, B. Clemesha and **M. Donner** : Meteor radar temperatures at multiple sites derived with SKiYMET radars and compared to OH, rocket and lidar measurements 585

S. Raizada, C.A. Tepley, D. Janches, J.S. Friedman, Q. Zhou and **J.D. Mathews**: Lidar observations of Ca and K metallic layers from Arecibo and comparison with micrometeor sporadic activity 595

W. Singer, J. Bremer, J. Weiß, W.K. Hocking, J. Höffner, M. Donner and **P. Espy**: Meteor radar observations at middle and Arctic latitudes Part 1: mean temperatures 607

T.G. Slanger, P.C. Cosby and **D.L. Huestis**: Co-variation of nightglow emission from the $O_2(A^3\Sigma_u^+)$ and $O_2(c^1\Sigma_u^-)$ states and the oxygen green line, observed with the Keck I/II telescopes 617

P.P. Batista, B.R. Clemesha, A.S. Tokumoto and **L.M. Lima**: Structure of the mean winds and tides in the meteor region over Cachoeira Paulista, Brazil (22.7°S, 45°W) and its comparison with models 623

N.M. Gavrilov, D.M. Riggin and **D.C. Fritts**: Interannual variations of the mean wind and gravity wave variances in the middle atmosphere over Hawaii 637

A.F. Medeiros, R.A. Buriti, E.A. Machado, H. Takahashi, P.P. Batista, D. Gobbi and **M.J. Taylor**: Comparison of gravity wave activity observed by airglow imaging at two different latitudes in Brazil 647

E.R. Reisin and **J. Scheer**: Gravity wave activity in the mesopause region from airglow measurements at El Leoncito 655

C.-Y. She: Initial full-diurnal-cycle mesopause region lidar observations: diurnal-means and tidal perturbations of temperature and winds over Fort Collins, CO (41°N, 105°W) 663

J.-G. Xiong, W. Wan, B. Ning and **L. Liu**: First results of the tidal structure in the MLT revealed by Wuhan Meteor Radar (30°40′N, 114°30′E) 675

E. Becker: Direct heating rates associated with gravity wave saturation 683

A.N. Belyaev and **V.V. Alpatov**: The climatological model of the gravity wave ensemble at the middle atmosphere heights 697

G.G. Didebulidze, J.F. Kafkalidis and **A.D. Pataraya**: Coupling processes between atmospheric vortical perturbations and acoustic–gravity waves in the mesosphere–thermosphere regions 715

N. Grieger, G. Schmitz and **U. Achatz**: The dependence of the nonmigrating diurnal tide in the mesosphere and lower thermosphere on stationary planetary waves 733

T. Horinouchi: Simulated breaking of convectively generated mesoscale gravity waves and airglow modulation 755

H.-L. Liu and **R.G. Roble**: Dynamical processes related to the atomic oxygen equinox transition. 769

S.L. Vadas and **D.C. Fritts**: Thermospheric responses to gravity waves arising from mesoscale convective complexes 781

Number 10

Editorial

D.J. Knipp: Special Section on the Joint CEDAR-SCOSTEP Meeting 805

J.P. Thayer and **J. Semeter**: The convergence of magnetospheric energy flux in the polar atmosphere . . 807

R.A. Heelis: Electrodynamics in the low and middle latitude ionosphere: a tutorial 825

A.K. Smith: Physics and chemistry of the mesopause region 839

S.C. Chakravarty, J. Datta, S. Kamala and **S.P. Gupta**: High-resolution mesospheric layer structures from MST radar backscatter echoes over low latitude 859

R.L. Collins and **R.W. Smith**: Evidence of damping and overturning of gravity waves in the Arctic mesosphere: Na lidar and OH temperature observations 867

C.E. Meek, A.H. Manson, S.I. Martynenko, V.T. Rozumenko and **O.F. Tyrnov**: Remote sensing of mesospheric electric fields using MF radars 881

Number 11

K. Shiokawa, Y. Otsuka, T. Ogawa, H. Takahashi, T. Nakamura and **T. Shimomai**: Comparison of OH rotational temperatures measured by the spectral airglow temperature imager (SATI) and by a tilting-filter photometer 891

D.P. Galligan, G.E. Thomas and **W.J. Baggaley**: On the relationship between meteor height and ambipolar diffusion 899

Z.W. Li, X.L. Ding and **G.X. Liu**: Modeling atmospheric effects on InSAR with meteorological and continuous GPS observations: algorithms and some test results 907

M. Issac, G. Renuka and **C. Venugopal**: Wavelet analysis of long period oscillations in geomagnetic field over the magnetic equator 919

B. Andonov, P. Muhtarov and **I. Kutiev**: Analogue model, relating K_p index to solar wind parameters . . . 927

C.O. Hines, L.I. Childress, J.B. Kinney and **M.P. Sulzer**: Modeling of gravity-wave tail spectra in the middle atmosphere via numerical and Doppler-spread methods 933

C.O. Hines: The Doppler spread theory and parameterization revisited 949

K. Stebel, U. Blum, K.-H. Fricke, S. Kirkwood, N.J. Mitchell and **A. Osepian**: Joint radar/lidar observations of possible aerosol layers in the winter mesosphere. 957

Z.-W. Xu, J. Wu and **Z.-S. Wu**: Second-order statistics of radio wave propagation through the structured ionosphere 971

K. Madhavi Latha, K.V.S. Badarinath, P.K. Gupta, A.B. Ghosh, S.L. Jain, B.S. Gera, R. Singh, A.K. Sarkar, N. Singh, R.S. Parmar, S. Koul, R. Kohli, S. Nath, V.K. Ojha and **G. Singh**: Impact of biomass burning aerosols on UV erythema—a case study from northeast region of India 981

A.K. Tripathi and **K.D. Misra**: Effect of loss-cone distribution on the generation of whistler waves in the magnetosphere 987

O. Özcan and **M. Aydoğdu**: Possible effects of the total solar eclipse of august 11, 1999 on the geomagnetic field variations over Elazığ-Turkey 997

Y.H. Kim, J.-K. Chung and **Y.-I. Won**: Observation of a persistent Leonid meteor train with an all-sky camera 1001

Number 12

V.O. Rapoport, P.A. Bespalov, N.A. Mityakov, M. Parrot and **N.A. Ryzhov**: Feasibility study of ionospheric perturbations triggered by monochromatic infrasonic waves emitted with a ground-based experiment . . 1011

E. Echer, W.D. Gonzalez, A.L.C. Gonzalez, A. Prestes, L.E.A. Vieira, A. Dal Lago, F.L. Guarnieri and **N.J. Schuch**: Long-term correlation between solar and geomagnetic activity 1019

R.P. Singh and **R.P. Patel**: Hiss-triggered chorus emissions at Indian stations 1027

A.V. Shirochkov, L.N. Makarova, S.N. Sokolov and **W.R. Sheldon**: Ionospheric effects of the simultaneous occurrence of a solar proton event and relativistic electron precipitation as recorded by ground-based instruments at different latitudes 1035

C. Gomes and **V. Cooray**: Radiation field pulses associated with the initiation of positive cloud to ground lightning flashes. 1047

P.A. Webb and **E.A. Essex**: A dynamic global model of the plasmasphere 1057

S.R. Prabhakaran Nayar, L. T. Alexander, V.N. Radhika, T. John, P. Subrahmanyam, P. Chopra, M. Bahl, H.K. Maini, V. Singh, D. Singh and **S.C. Garg**: Study of the evolution of T_e and T_i at the low-latitude upper ionosphere using SROSS-C2 RPA observations 1075

G.A. Mansilla: Mid-latitude ionospheric effects of a great geomagnetic storm 1085

J. Lei, L. Liu, W. Wan and **S.-R. Zhang**: Modeling the behavior of ionosphere above Millstone Hill during the September 21–27, 1998 storm 1093

Numbers 13–14

M.J. Rycroft and **M. Füllekrug**: The initiation and evolution of SPECIAL 1103

M. Füllekrug: The contribution of intense lightning discharges to the global atmospheric electric circuit during April 1998 1115

K. Kudela and **R. Brenkus**: Cosmic ray decreases and geomagnetic activity: list of events 1982–2002. . . . 1121

R.G. Harrison: Long-range correlations in measurements of the global atmospheric electric circuit. 1127

D.R. Kniveton: Precipitation, cloud cover and Forbush decreases in galactic cosmic rays 1135

V.C. Roldugin and **B.A. Tinsley**: Atmospheric transparency changes associated with solar wind-induced atmospheric electricity variations 1143

K. Labitzke: On the signal of the 11-year sunspot cycle in the stratosphere and its modulation by the quasi-biennial oscillation 1151

O.A. Troshichev and **A. Janzhura**: Temperature alterations on the Antarctic ice sheet initiated by the disturbed solar wind 1159

L.N. Makarova, A.V. Shirochkov, A.P. Nagurny, E. Rozanov and **W. Schmutz**: Parameterization of the heating in the middle stratosphere due to solar wind-induced electric currents 1173

C. Price and **A. Melnikov**: Diurnal, seasonal and inter-annual variations in the Schumann resonance parameters 1179

A. Melnikov, C. Price, G. Sátori and **M. Füllekrug**: Influence of solar terminator passages on Schumann resonance parameters 1187

J. Wendler: External forcing of the geomagnetic field? Implications for the cosmic ray flux—climate variability 1195

M.C. Todd and **D.R. Kniveton**: Short-term variability in satellite-derived cloud cover and galactic cosmic rays: an update 1205

E.R. Williams and **G. Sátori**: Lightning, thermodynamic and hydrological comparison of the two tropical continental chimneys 1213

M.D. Kartalev, M.J. Rycroft and **V.O. Papitashvili**: A quantitative model of the effect of global thunderstorms on the global distribution of ionospheric electrostatic potential. 1233

Numbers 15–16

W.J. Hughes and **M.K. Hudson**: Editorial 1241

J.G. Luhmann, S.C. Solomon, J.A. Linker, J.G. Lyon, Z. Mikic, D. Odstrcil, W. Wang and **M. Wiltberger**: Coupled model simulation of a Sun-to-Earth space weather event. 1243

W.P. Abbett, Z. Mikić, J.A. Linker, J.M. McTiernan, T. Magara and **G.H. Fisher**: The photospheric boundary of Sun-to-Earth coupled models. 1257

Y. Li, J. Luhmann, G. Fisher and **B. Welsch**: Observational evidence for velocity convergence toward magnetic neutral lines as a factor in CME initiation 1271

Y. Liu: Photospheric magnetic field observations during the May 12, 1997 CME and their implications for modeling that event 1283

C.N. Arge, J.G. Luhmann, D. Odstrcil, C.J. Schrijver and **Y. Li**: Stream structure and coronal sources of the solar wind during the May 12th, 1997 CME 1295

D. Odstrcil, V.J. Pizzo, J.A. Linker, P. Riley, R. Lionello and **Z. Mikic**: Initial coupling of coronal and heliospheric numerical magnetohydrodynamic codes. 1311

P. Riley, J.A. Linker, R. Lionello, Z. Mikić, D. Odstrcil, M.A. Hidalgo, C. Cid, Q. Hu, R.P. Lepping, B.J. Lynch and **A. Rees**: Fitting flux ropes to a global MHD solution: a comparison of techniques. 1321

J.G. Lyon, J.A. Fedder and **C.M. Mobarry**: The Lyon–Fedder–Mobarry (LFM) global MHD magnetospheric simulation code 1333

T. Guild, H. Spence, L. Kepko, M. Wiltberger, C. Goodrich, J. Lyon and **W.J. Hughes**: Plasma sheet climatology: Geotail observations and LFM model comparisons 1351

F.R. Toffoletto, S. Sazykin, R.W. Spiro, R.A. Wolf and **J.G. Lyon**: RCM meets LFM: initial results of one-way coupling 1361

S.R. Elkington, M. Wiltberger, A.A. Chan and **D.N. Baker**: Physical models of the geospace radiation environment 1371

M.K. Hudson, B.T. Kress, J.E. Mazur, K.L. Perry and **P.L. Slocum**: 3D modeling of shock-induced trapping of solar energetic particles in the Earth's magnetosphere 1389

D. Vassiliadis, R.S. Weigel, D.N. Baker, S.G. Kanekal and **A.J. Klimas**: Probing the solar wind-inner magnetospheric coupling: validation of relativistic electron flux models 1399

M. Wiltberger, W. Wang, A.G. Burns, S.C. Solomon, J.G. Lyon and **C.C. Goodrich**: Initial results from the coupled magnetosphere ionosphere thermosphere model: magnetospheric and ionospheric responses . 1411

W. Wang, M. Wiltberger, A.G. Burns, S.C. Solomon, T.L. Killeen, N. Maruyama and **J.G. Lyon**: Initial results from the coupled magnetosphere–ionosphere–thermosphere model: thermosphere–ionosphere responses 1425

W. Lotko: Inductive magnetosphere–ionosphere coupling 1443

A.G. Burns, W. Wang, T.L. Killeen and **S.C. Solomon**: A "tongue" of neutral composition 1457

C.C. Goodrich, A.L. Sussman, J.G. Lyon, M.A. Shay and **P.A. Cassak**: The CISM code coupling strategy . 1469

G. Siscoe, D. Baker, R. Weigel, J. Hughes and **H. Spence**: Roles of empirical modeling within CISM 1481

D.N. Baker, R.S. Weigel, E.J. Rigler, R.L. McPherron, D. Vassiliadis, C.N. Arge, G.L. Siscoe and **H.E. Spence**: Sun-to-magnetosphere modeling: CISM forecast model development using linked empirical methods . . 1491

H. Spence, D. Baker, A. Burns, T. Guild, C.-L. Huang, G. Siscoe and **R. Weigel**: Center for integrated space weather modeling metrics plan and initial model validation results 1499

R.E. Lopez and **K. Hamed**: Student interpretations of 2-D and 3-D renderings of the substorm current wedge 1509

Number 17

W.E. Swartz and **J.L. Chau**: Editorial 1519

R.F. Woodman: On a proper electron collision frequency for a Fokker–Planck collision model with Jicamarca applications 1521

J.L. Chau, D.L. Hysell, P.M. Reyes and **M.A. Milla**: Improved spectral observations of equatorial spread F echoes at Jicamarca using aperiodic transmitter coding 1543

D.L. Hysell and **J.L. Chau**: Interpreting the Doppler spectrum of coherent scatter from topside equatorial spread *F* 1549

M.C. Kelley, W.E. Swartz and **J.J. Makela**: Mid-latitude ionospheric fluctuation spectra due to secondary E × B instabilities 1559

D.N. Anderson, B. Reinisch, C. Valladare, J. Chau and **O. Veliz**: Forecasting the occurrence of ionospheric scintillation activity in the equatorial ionosphere on a day-to-day basis 1567

O. de La Beaujardière, C/NOFS Science Definition Team: C/NOFS: a mission to forecast scintillations . . . 1573

J.M. Rosado-Román, W.E. Swartz and **D.T. Farley**: Plasma instabilities observed in the E region over Arecibo and a proposed nonlocal theory 1593

C.M. Denardini, M.A. Abdu and **J.H.A. Sobral**: VHF radar studies of the equatorial electrojet 3-m irregularities over São Luís: day-to-day variabilities under auroral activity and quiet conditions 1603

A.K. Patra, S. Sripathi, V. Sivakumar and **P.B. Rao**: Statistical characteristics of VHF radar observations of low latitude *E*-region field-aligned irregularities over Gadanki 1615

C.E. Seyler, J.M. Rosado-Román and **D.T. Farley**: A nonlocal theory of the gradient-drift instability in the ionospheric *E*-region plasma at mid-latitudes 1627

Y.S. Dimant and **M.M. Oppenheim**: Ion thermal effects on E-region instabilities: linear theory 1639

M.M. Oppenheim and **Y.S. Dimant**: Ion thermal effects on E-region instabilities: 2D kinetic simulations . . 1655

H. Rishbeth: Questions of the equatorial F2-layer and thermosphere 1669

J.D. Sahr and **M. Meyer**: Opportunities for passive VHF radar studies of plasma irregularities in the equatorial E and F regions 1675

Number 18

J. Ramírez, B. Mendoza, V. Mendoza and **J. Adem**: Modelling the effect of an assumed cosmic ray-modulated global cloud cover on the terrestrial surface temperature 1683

T. Yu, W. Wan, L. Liu and **B. Zhao**: Global scale annual and semi-annual variations of daytime NmF2 in the high solar activity years 1691

H.-L. Lam: On the prediction of relativistic electron fluence based on its relationship with geomagnetic activity over a solar cycle 1703

D.-Y. Lee, J.A. Hwang, E.S. Lee, K.W. Min, W.Y. Han and **U.W. Nam**: How are storm time injections different from nonstorm time injections? 1715

J. Laštovička: An explanation of discrepancy in mesospheric temperature trends derived from ground-based LF phase-height observations 1727

A.R. Solow and **A.R. Beet**: A note on the statistics of the largest geomagnetic storms per solar cycle . . . 1731

C. Gomes, V. Cooray, M. Fernando, R. Montano and **U. Sonnadara**: Characteristics of chaotic pulse trains generated by lightning flashes 1733

S.B. Malinga, L.M.G. Poole and **R.A. Vincent**: Long term variations in the mesospheric mean flow observed at Grahamstown (South Africa) and Adelaide (Australia) 1745

H.G. James: Slow Z-mode radiation from sounder-accelerated electrons 1755

H. van Loon, G.A. Meehl and **J.M. Arblaster**: A decadal solar effect in the tropics in July–August 1767

E. Pallé, C.J. Butler and **K. O'Brien**: The possible connection between ionization in the atmosphere by cosmic rays and low level clouds 1779

I.G. Usoskin, O.G. Gladysheva and **G.A. Kovaltsov**: Cosmic ray-induced ionization in the atmosphere: spatial and temporal changes 1791

F. Nichitiu, J.R. Drummond, J. Zou and **R. Deschambault**: Solar particle events seen by the MOPITT instrument 1797

List of Contents III

Author Index XIII